

ORGANIC (E)

1 Ethyl ethanoate is an ester made by reacting ethanol with ethanoic acid in the presence of concentrated sulfuric acid.

- a Draw a ring around the functional group in the ester.
- **b** Give the role of the concentrated sulfuric acid.
- 2 Complete this table with the names, structures and functional groups of some organic compounds.

displayed formula			H—C—O—H 	H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H
name	propene	ethanoic acid		
functional group				

3 Identify the functional group in each of the following organic compounds.

molecule	add bromine water	add sodium	add sodium carbonate	is it miscible with water?	functional group
Α	yellow- orange	fizzes	no reaction	✓	
В	colourless	no reaction	no reaction	*	
С	yellow- orange	fizzes	fizzes	✓	

- **4** Butene reacts with steam in the presence of concentrated phosphoric acid at high temperature and pressure to form an alcohol.
 - a Name two names for the type of reaction taking place.
 - **b** Complete the equation for this reaction.

c Give two potential uses for the alcohol formed.

1

2