



Hydrogen can be made as shown: $\text{CH}_4(\text{g}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g}) \rightleftharpoons 3\text{H}_2(\text{g}) + \text{CO}(\text{g}) \quad \Delta H = +206 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$

5.0 moles of methane was mixed with 5.0 moles of steam. At equilibrium, there was found to be 6.0 moles of hydrogen. The total pressure was 1500 kPa.

a Write an expression for K_p for this equilibrium.

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b State the units of K_p

c Calculate the moles of each gas at equilibrium.

hydrogen = carbon monoxide = methane = steam =

d Calculate the partial pressure of each gas.

hydrogen = carbon monoxide = methane = steam =

e Calculate K_p for this equilibrium.

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f Explain what would happen to the position of the equilibrium and the value of K_p if the temperature of gases was increased?

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g Explain what would happen to the position of the equilibrium and the value of K_p if the total pressure of gases was increased?

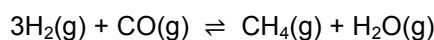
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h Calculate K_p and state the units for this equilibrium at the same temperature and pressure as the original mixture at the start of the question.



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